

Phosphorus Recovery Actions in Copenhagen

- The history of P in ash deposits, BIOFOS
- Promising methods to recover P and other elements in the ash

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3 Wastewater Treatment Plants & 2 Incineration Plants

Lynetten
1 mio. PE
170 MLD

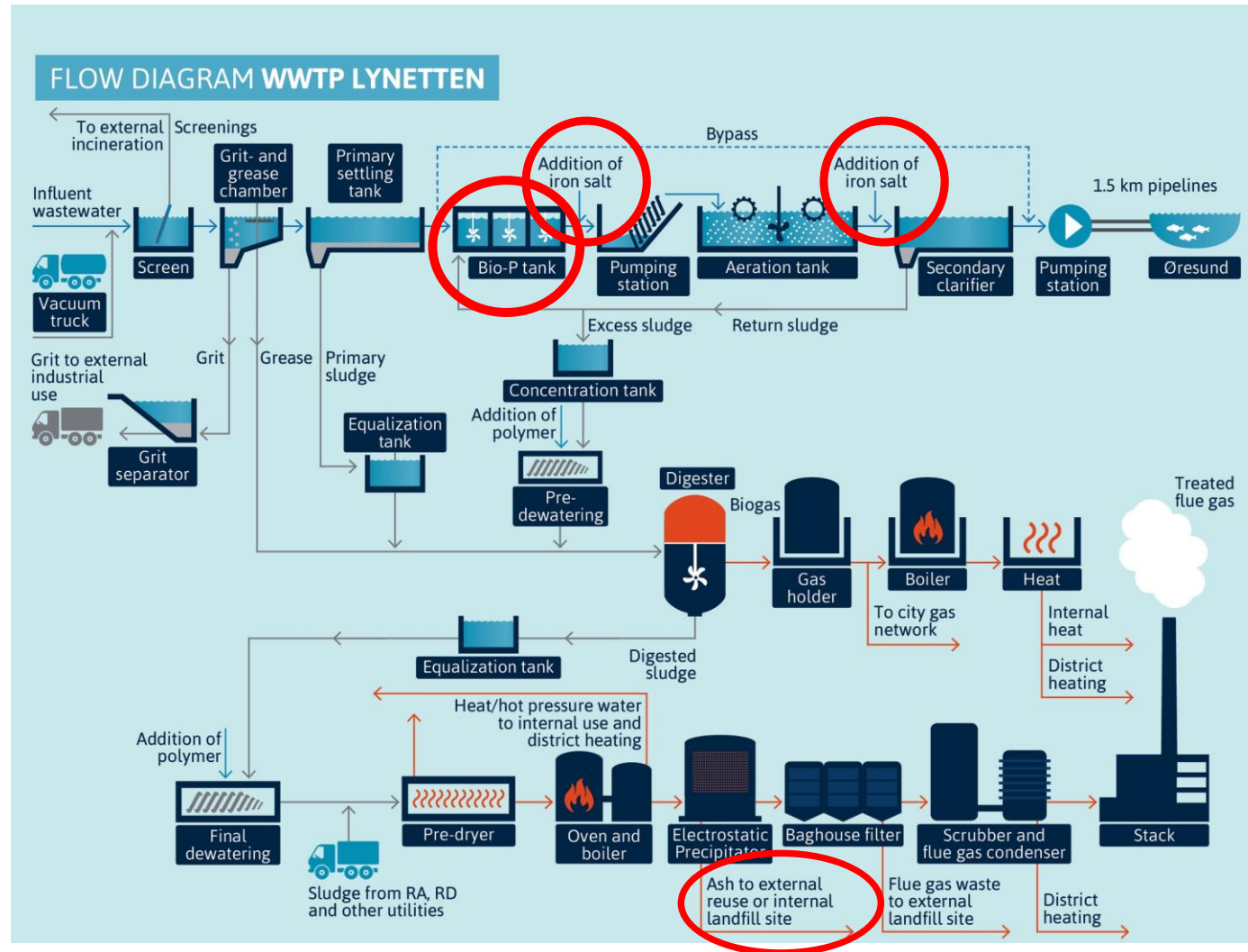


Avedøre
400.000 PE
71 MLD



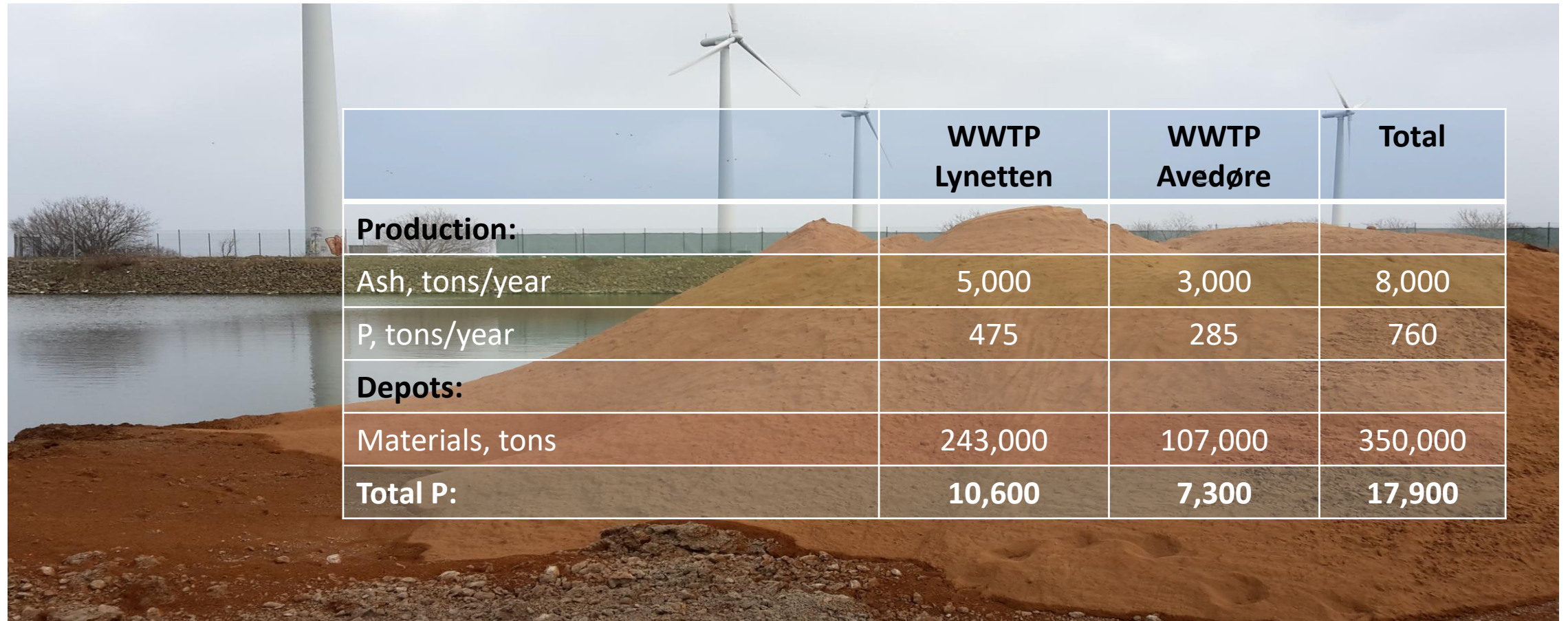
Damhusåen
350.000 PE
82 MLD

Phosphorous from wastewater to sewage sludge to ash



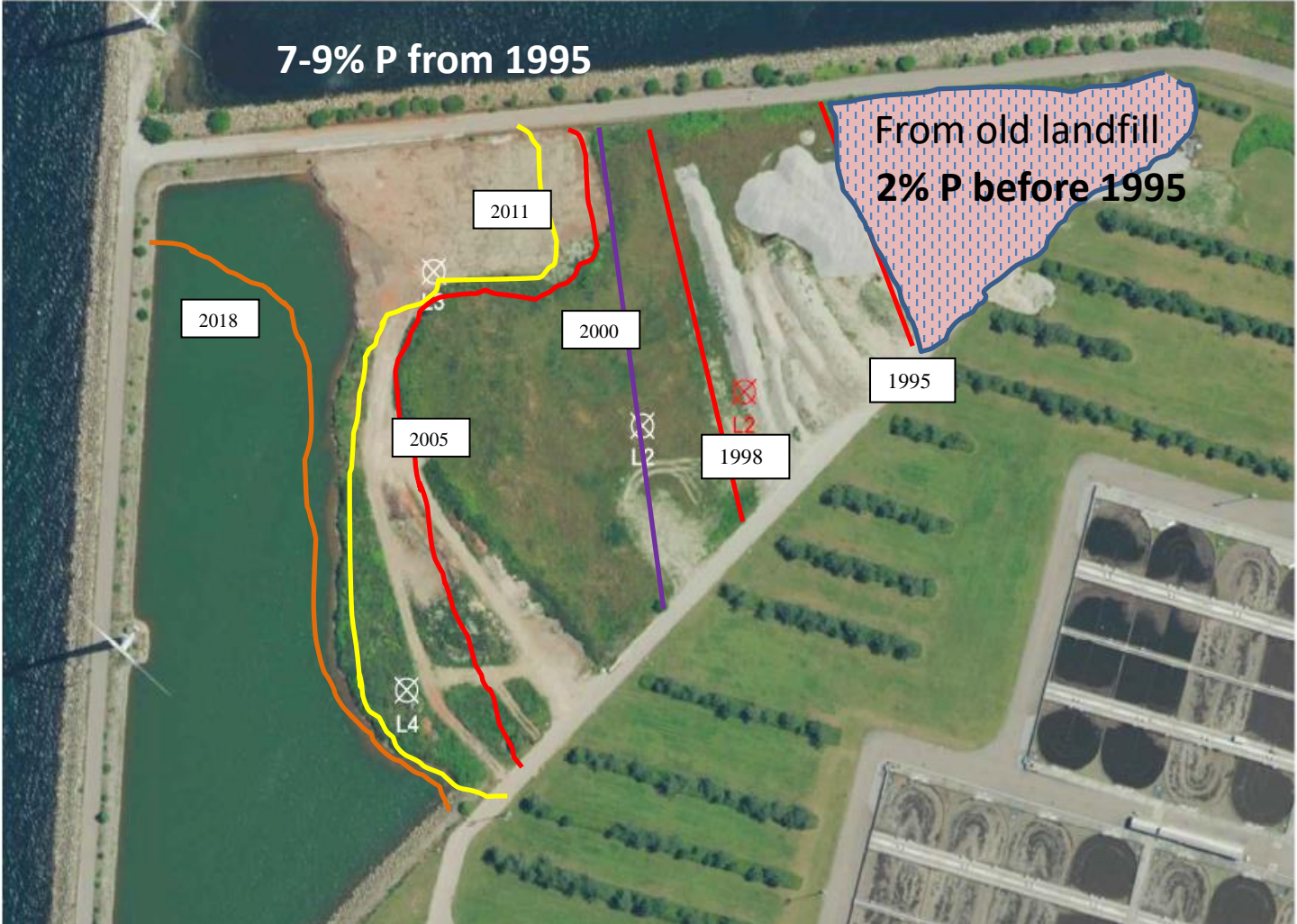
Sewage Sludge Ash – Amounts

BIOFOS 'Phosphorus-bank'



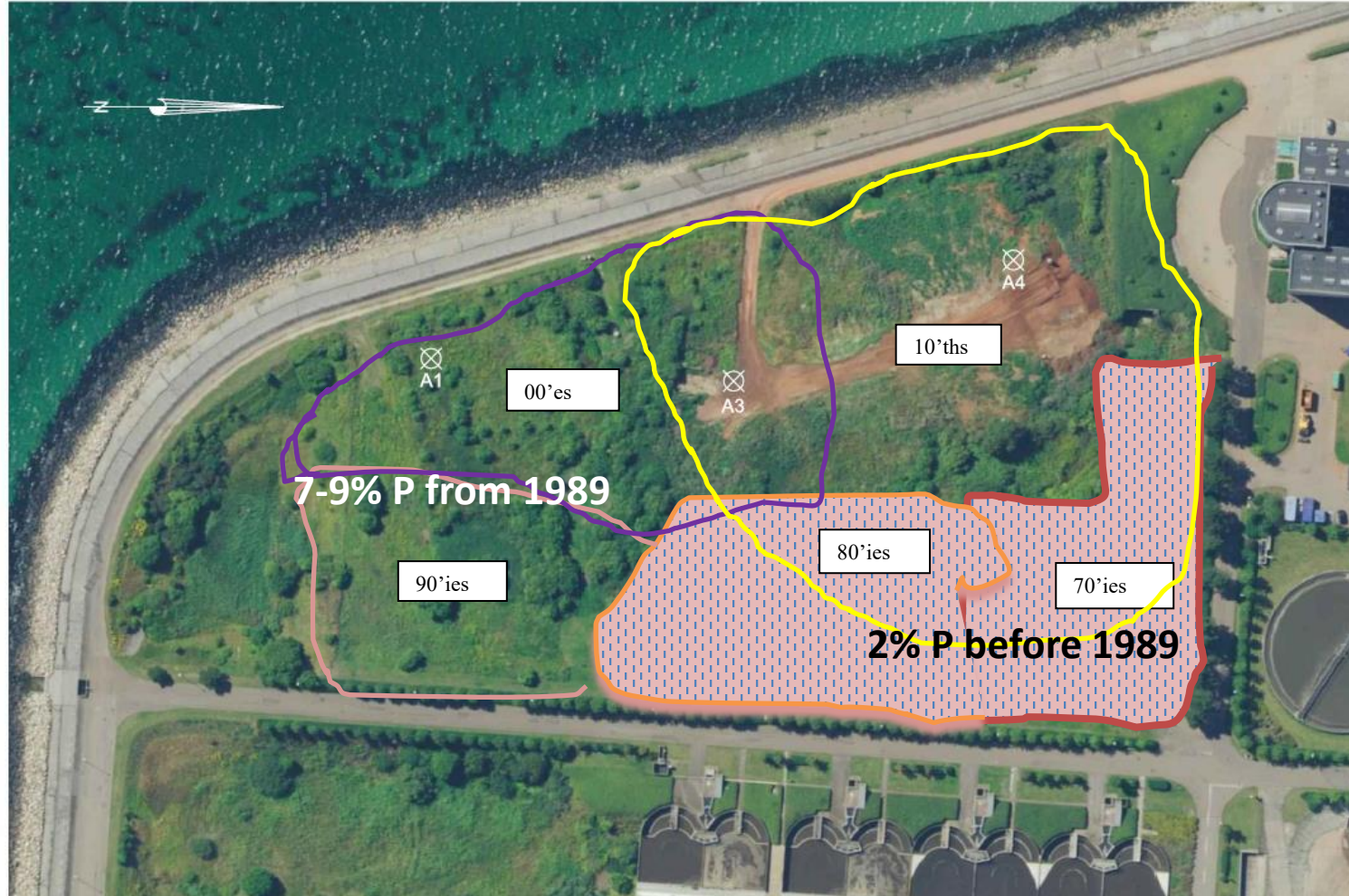
	WWTP Lynetten	WWTP Avedøre	Total
Production:			
Ash, tons/year	5,000	3,000	8,000
P, tons/year	475	285	760
Depots:			
Materials, tons	243,000	107,000	350,000
Total P:	10,600	7,300	17,900

Ash Depot – Lynetten WWTP start in 1995



Rockwool 2005

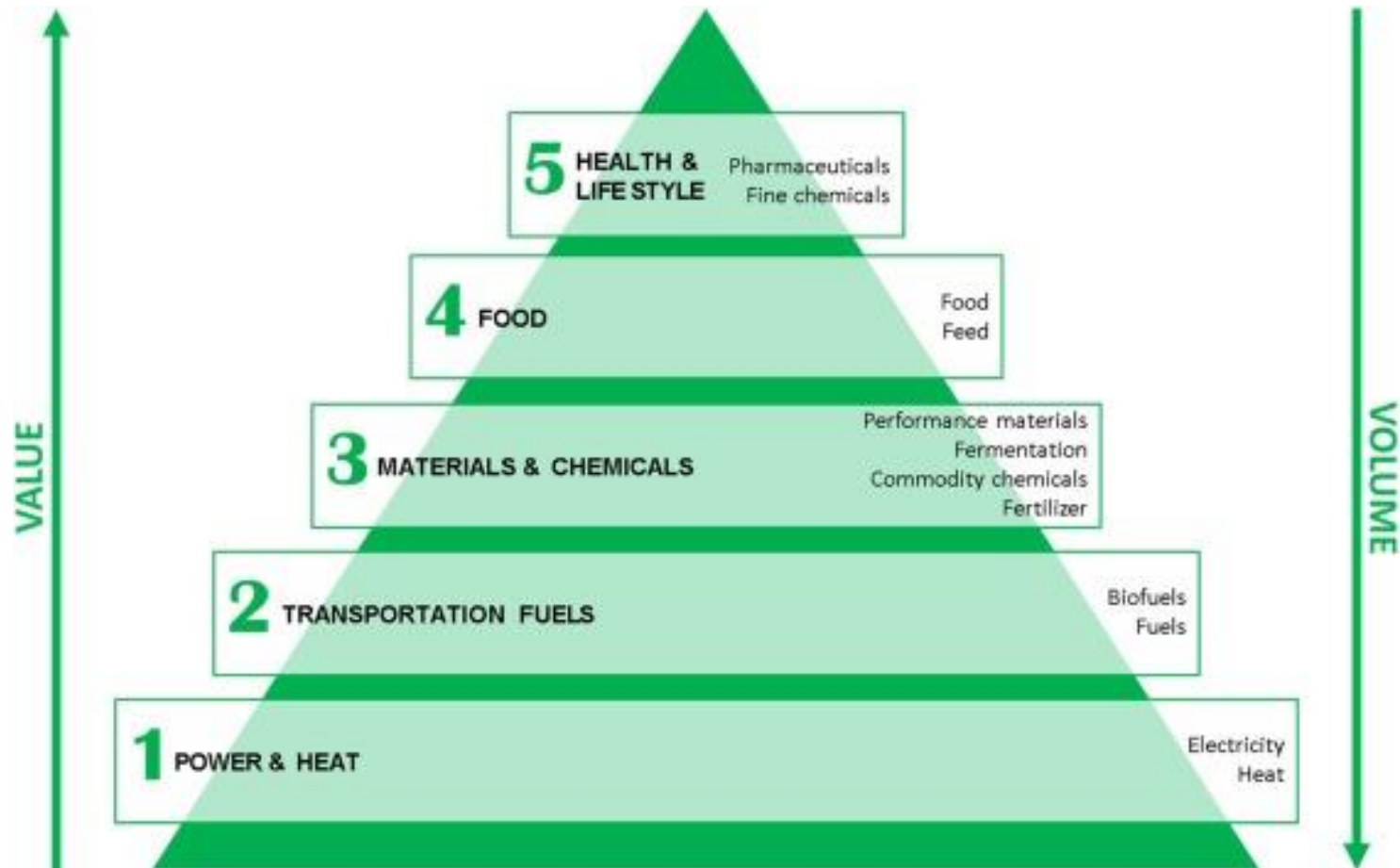
Ash Depot – Avedøre WWTP start i 1972



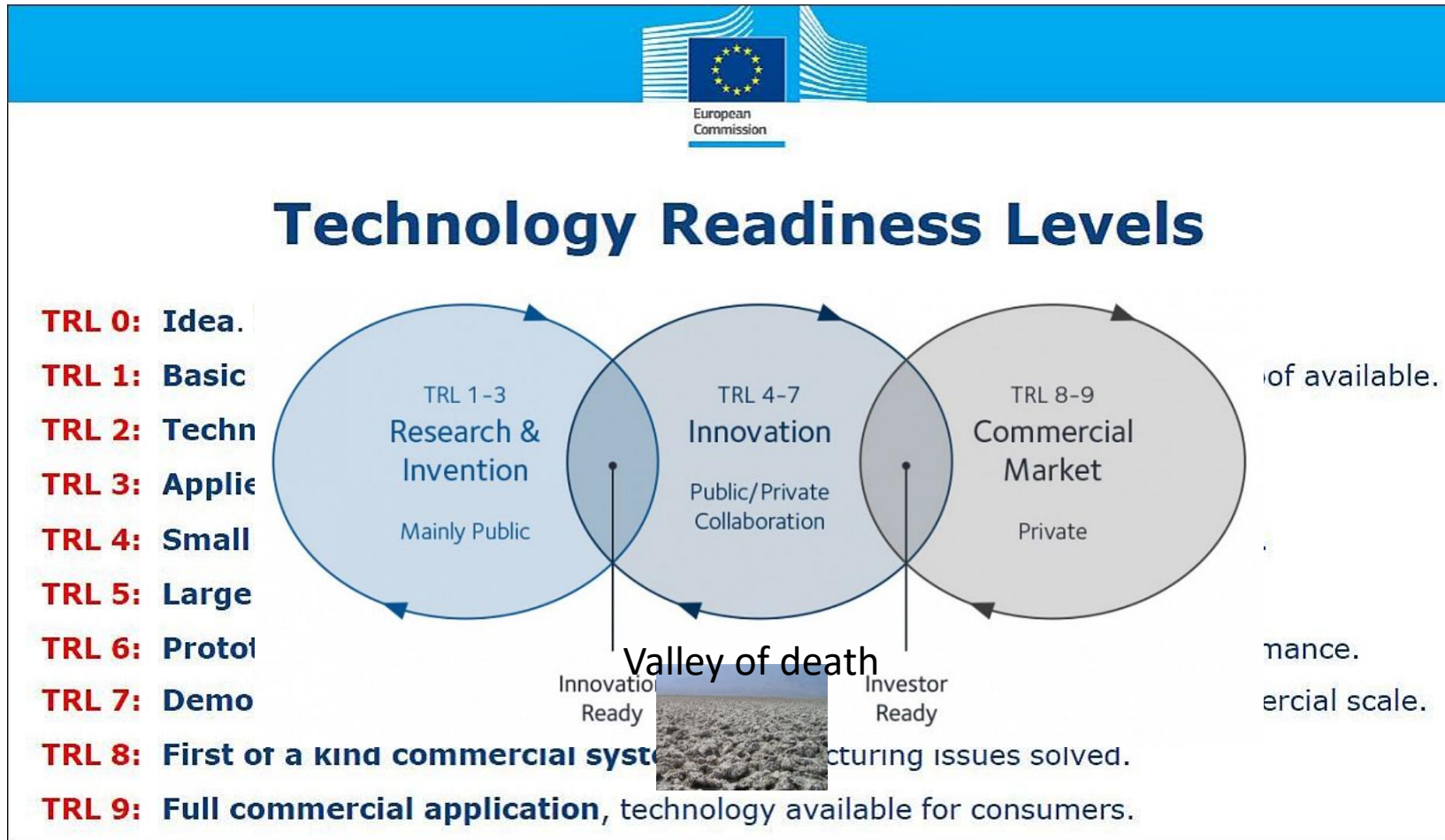
Evaluation Criteria - Ash Technologies

- 
- **Technology Readiness Level**
 - **Cost**
 - Capex & Opex
 - **Recovery and Environmental impact**
 - % phosphorus
 - Minerals and heavy metals
 - **Market**
 - for P
 - for other components

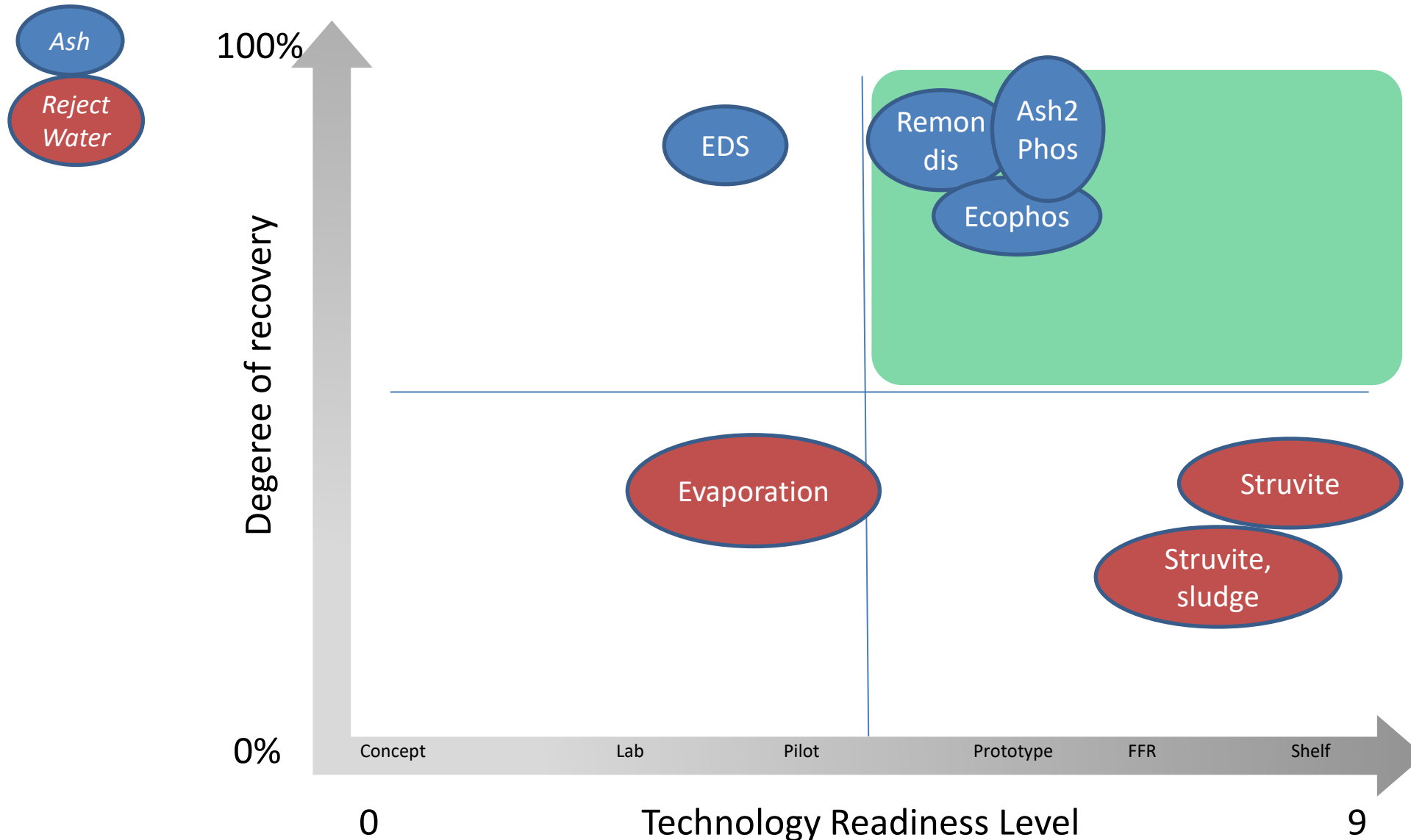
Value and markets of sewage sludge



From Idea to Product for the Market



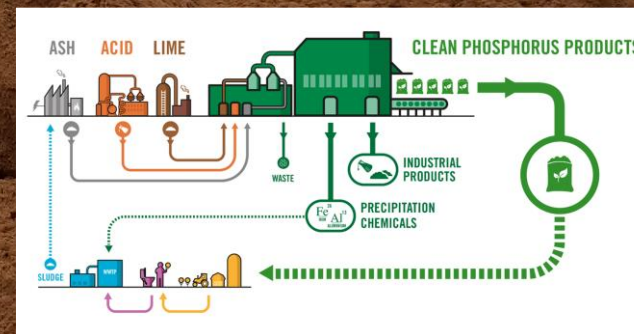
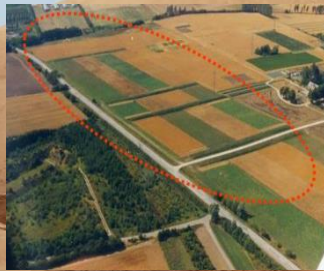
Technologies for P-recovery* – Ult. 2018



*Studied by BIOFOS

Recovery of the resources in the Ashes from Incineration

Promising future use of the ash:

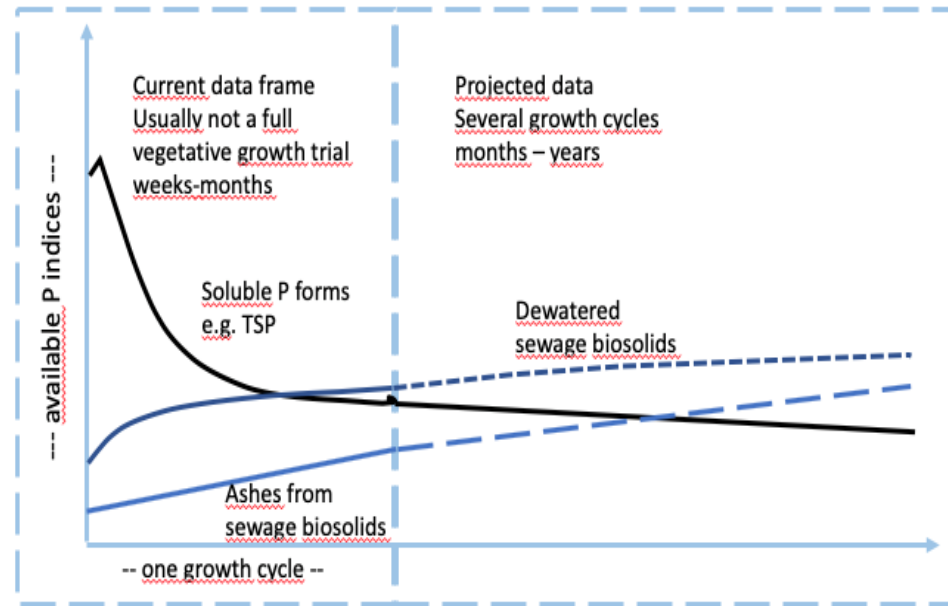


Products in which SSA can be added

Insulating material (batches) and Flagstones of concrete:



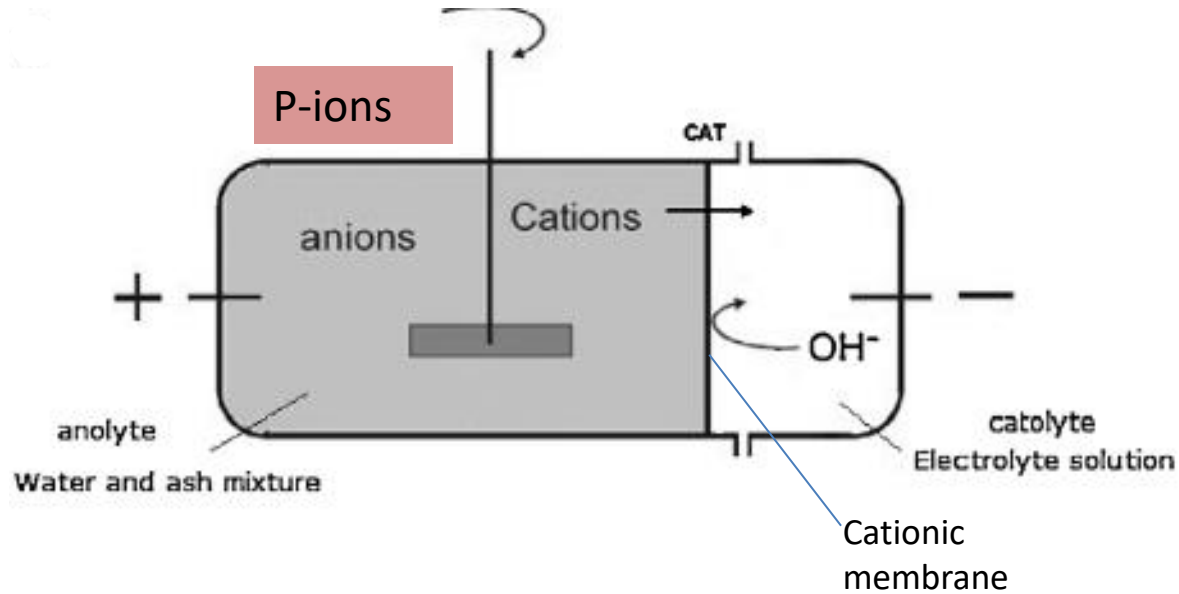
Ash to field test – cooperation with Copenhagen University



ElectroDialysis Separation for recovery of P from SSA

Lab. scale test of 2-chamber electro dialysis and pilotscale test of mixing
(Krüger/Veolia, Denmark's Tech. Uni., BIOFOS)

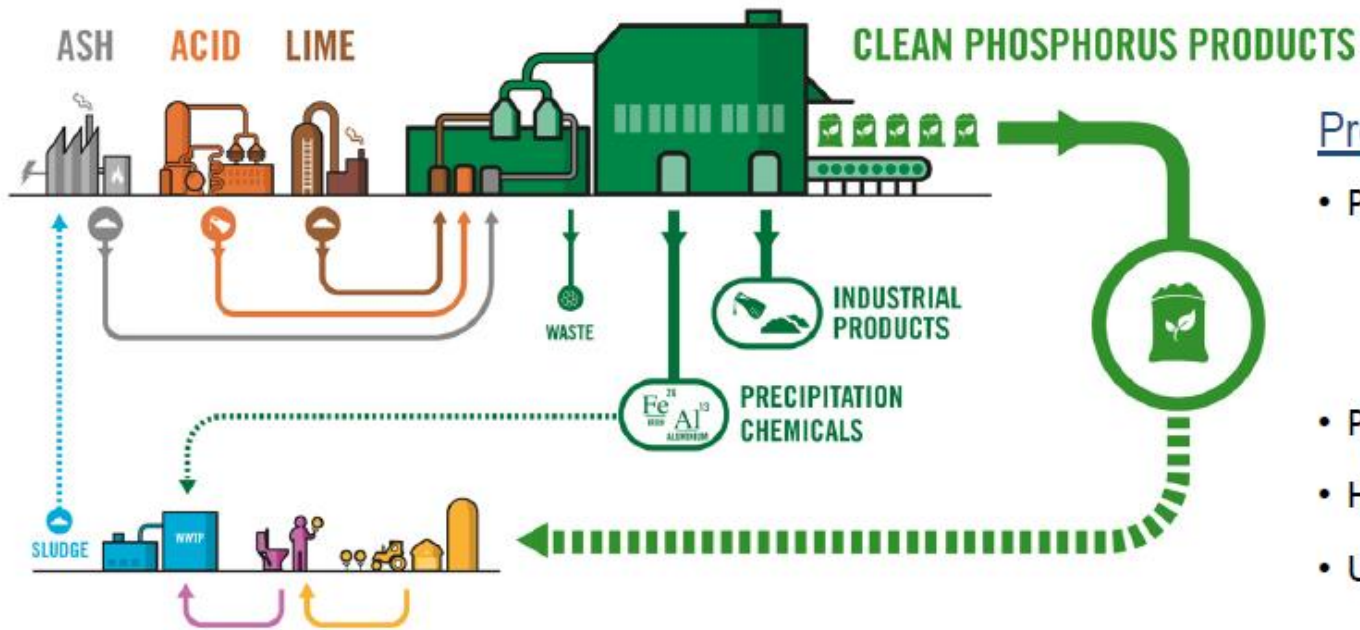
Principle



Pilot for test of mixing



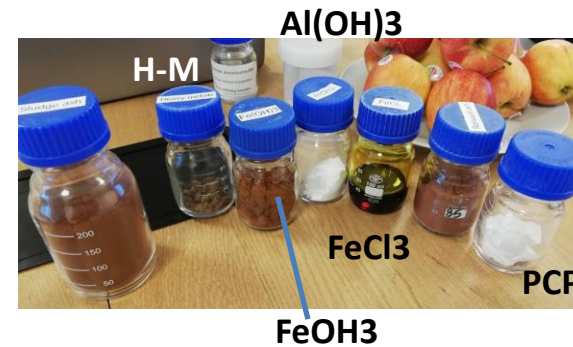
Ash2[®]Phos - process



Products from the process

- Phosphorus
 - Calcium phosphate (feed phosphates)
 - Ammonium phosphate (fertilizer)
- Precipitation chemicals (iron chloride & aluminum sulfate)
- Heavy metal (disposal)
- Undissolved ash

- Clean well known products
- Input chemicals become part of products
- Products effective in their applications



Summing up

- BIOFOS is mono incinerating all sewage sludge.
- BIOFOS wants to recover all parts of the ashes as products.
- Several technologies have been evaluated for phosphorus recovery.
- Struvite production is deselected, as the recovery will be from ashes only.
- EasyMining Ash2Phos-project, ongoing investigations.
- Ongoing project with Tech. Univ. and Krüger about ElectroDialysis.
- Use of the untreated ash as fertilizer in the agriculture, cooperation with Univ. of CPH.

Thank you for your attention

