





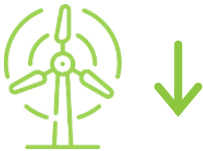





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# Green Hydrogen Hub Denmark and Danish energy challenges

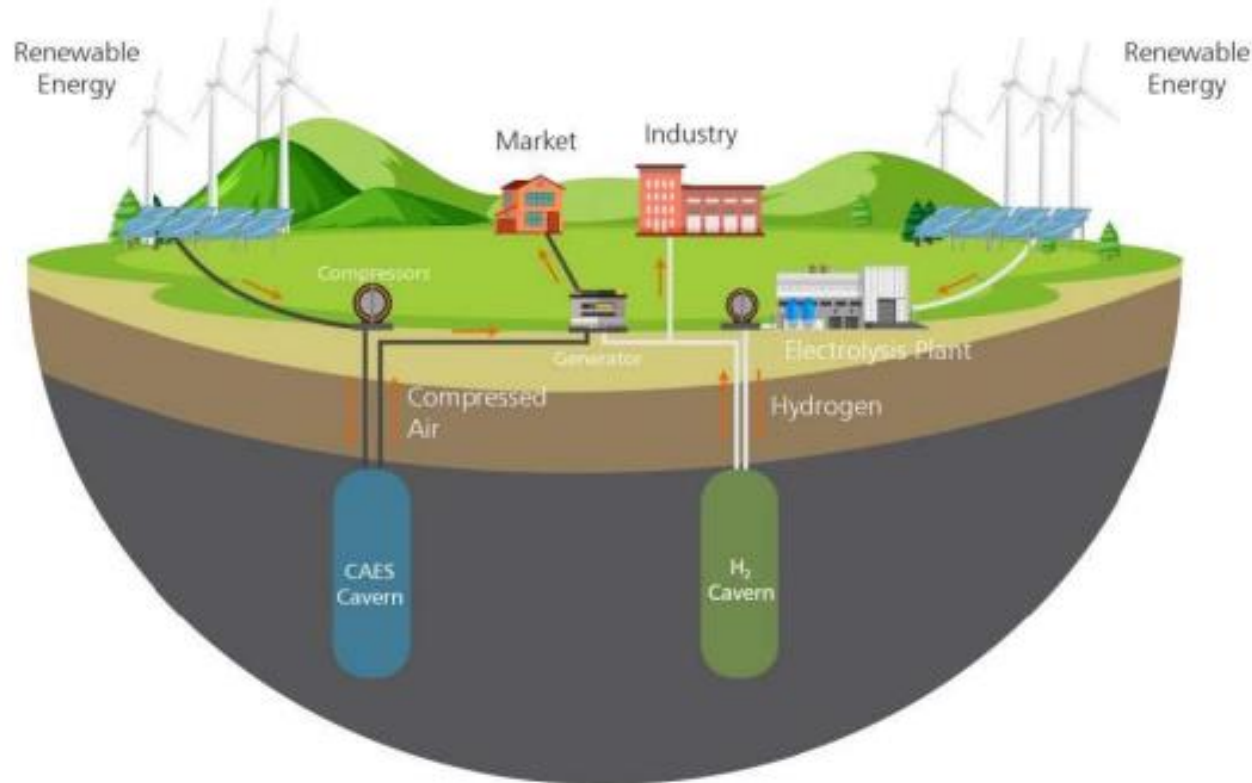
# The challenge: how do we move to a future powered by renewables?

As countries pledge to achieve **net zero emissions** the **integration of renewables** presents a range of **challenges** to the existing infrastructure. Compressed Air Energy Storage offers a solution to **fully decarbonise** electricity systems

<p>Integrating renewables presents challenges</p>	 <p>Increases curtailment</p>	 <p>Increases system instability</p>	 <p>Fossil fuelled plants remain online</p>	 <p>GHG emissions plateau</p>
<p>Energy storage offers solutions</p>	 <p>Reduces curtailment</p>	 <p>Stabilises the electricity system</p>	 <p>Reduces demand for fossil fuelled plants</p>	 <p>Substantially reduces GHG</p>

# Overview of the integrated Green Hydrogen Hub system

We convert electricity generated from renewable energy sources into hydrogen and atmospheric air [P-t-X], compress and store it in existing deep underground salt caverns and reconvert it into electricity [X-t-P] when needed



## ELECTROLYSER

- 180 MW electrolyser capacity
- energised by neighbouring wind/solar power plants

## COMPRESSED HYDROGEN CAVERN

- 140 GWh hydrogen storage

## COMPRESSED AIR CAVERN

- 12-16 GWh capacity

## GENERATOR

- 320 MW power output capacity
- Non-stop operation for 84 hours / 3.5 days

# Green Hydrogen Hub DK in a nutshell



<b>Project Type</b>	Green Hydrogen Hub
<b>Location</b>	Denmark
<b>CAES Capacity</b>	3 – 4 GWh
<b>CAES Generator</b>	320 MW
<b>H<sub>2</sub> Capacity</b>	250 GWh
<b>Electrolyser Capacity</b>	350 MW
<b>Financial Close</b>	2023
<b>Operational From</b>	2028



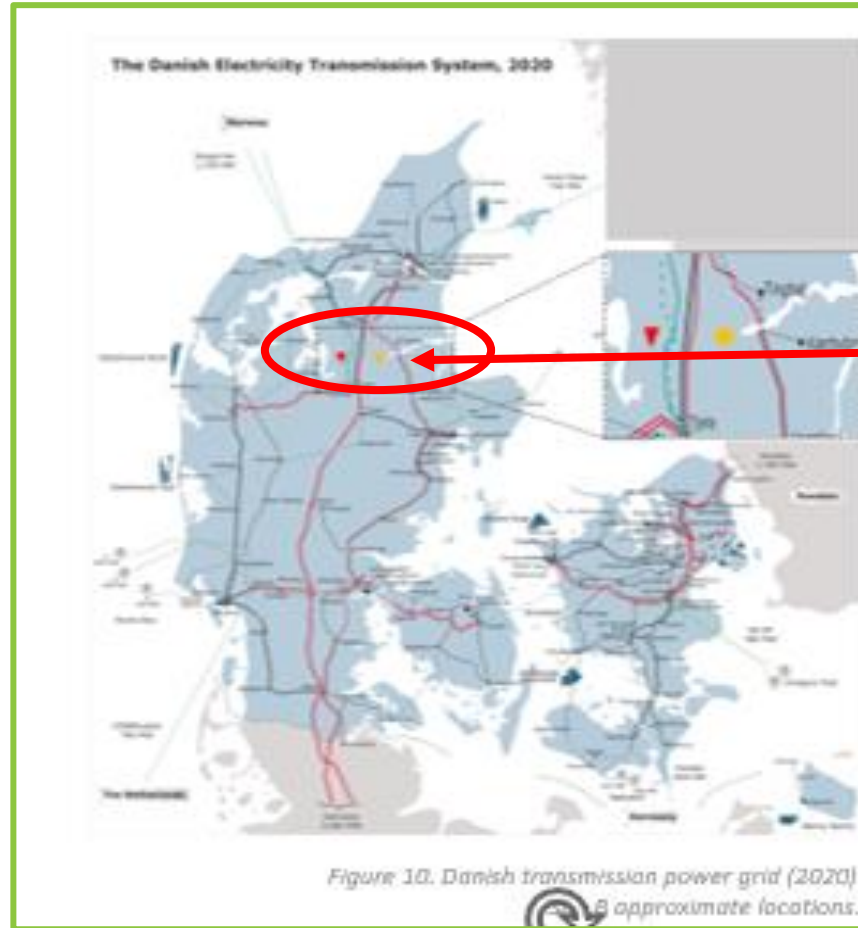
## Key project stakeholders & partners





# Excellent location within the European Hydrogen Backbone

The use of underground salt caverns for hydrogen storage, which the electrolyser and CAES facility are connected to, are of strategic interest to the Danish state and managed by GHH-participant Gas Storage Denmark, a subsidiary of Energinet [TSO]



<https://www.ehb.eu/maps/202209/index.html>

# A highly experienced project team

**corre.**  
energy

**CORRE ENERGY ApS** is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Corre Energy B.V., which is a Euronext Dublin listed Long Duration Energy Storage developer. Corre Energy is responsible for development and implementation of the CAES project

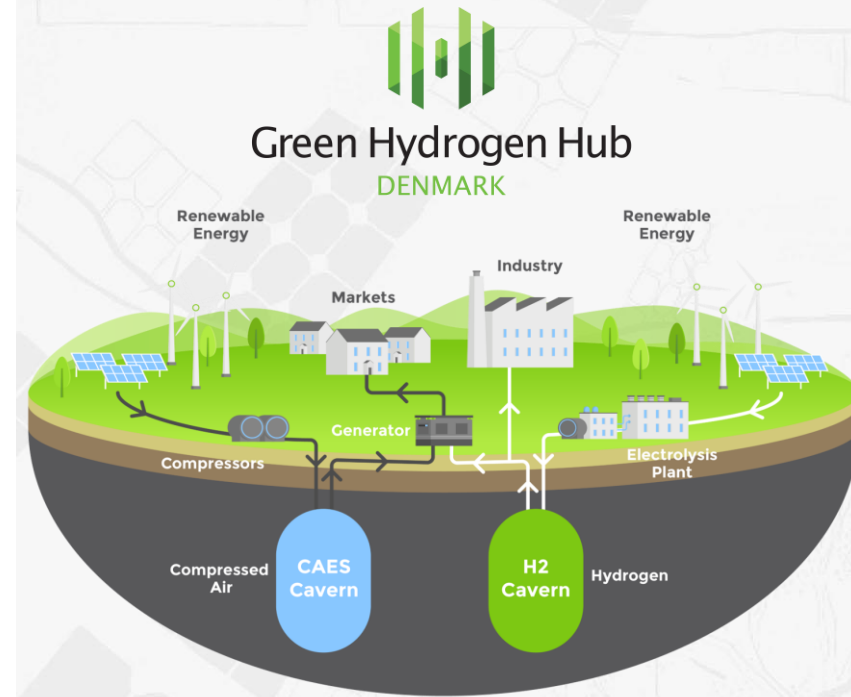
**GSD** GAS STORAGE DENMARK

**GAS STORAGE DENMARK A/S** is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the state-owned power Transmission System Operator, Energinet A/S. GSD will make underground salt caverns available for compressed atmospheric air and hydrogen storage

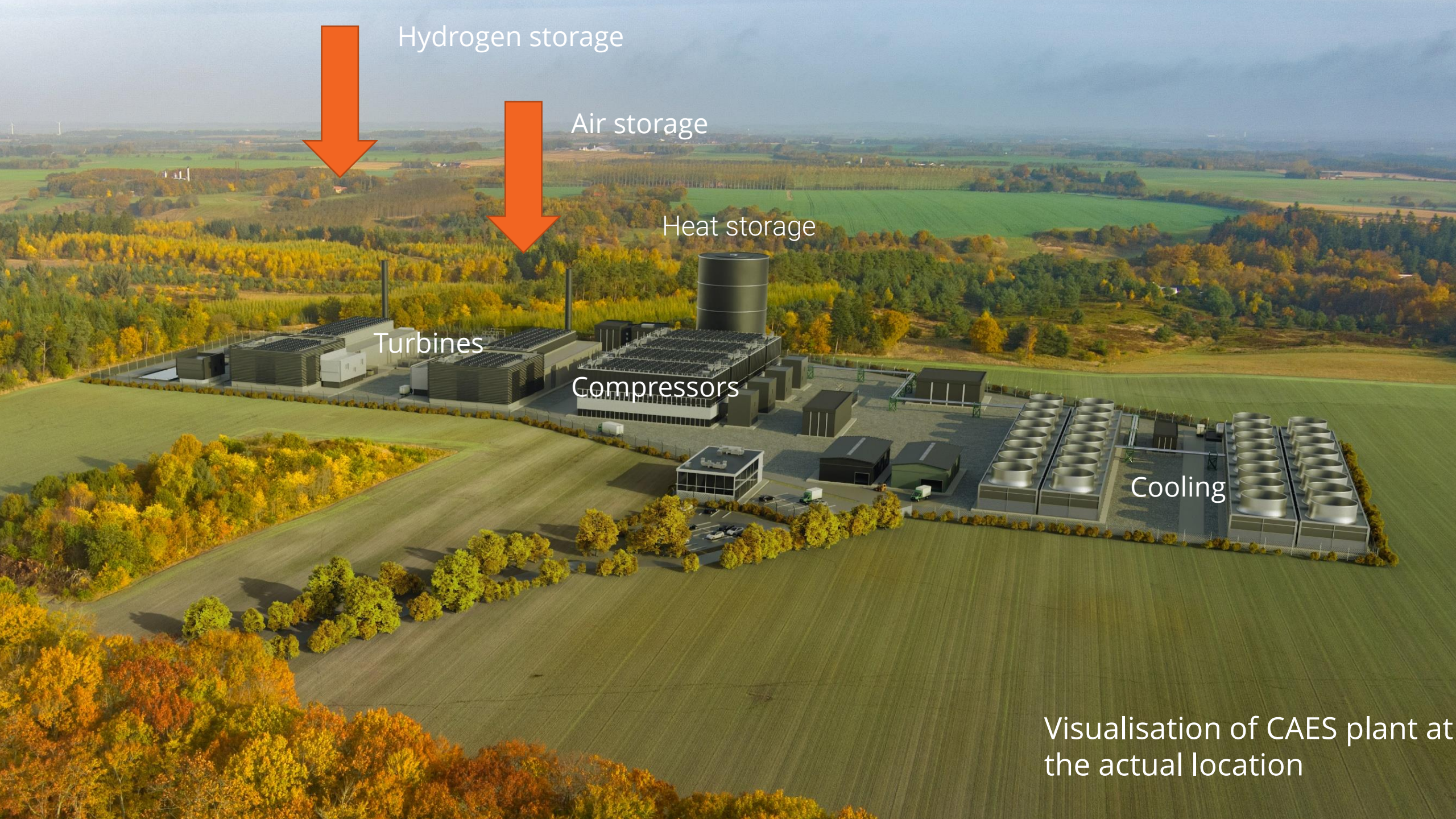
**Eurowind Energy**

**EUROWIND ENERGY A/S** is owned in part by its founders and Norlys a.m.b.a., which is the largest integrated utility in Denmark. Eurowind Energy is responsible for developing and implementing the electrolyser projects

**corre.**  
energy







Hydrogen storage

Air storage

Heat storage

Turbines

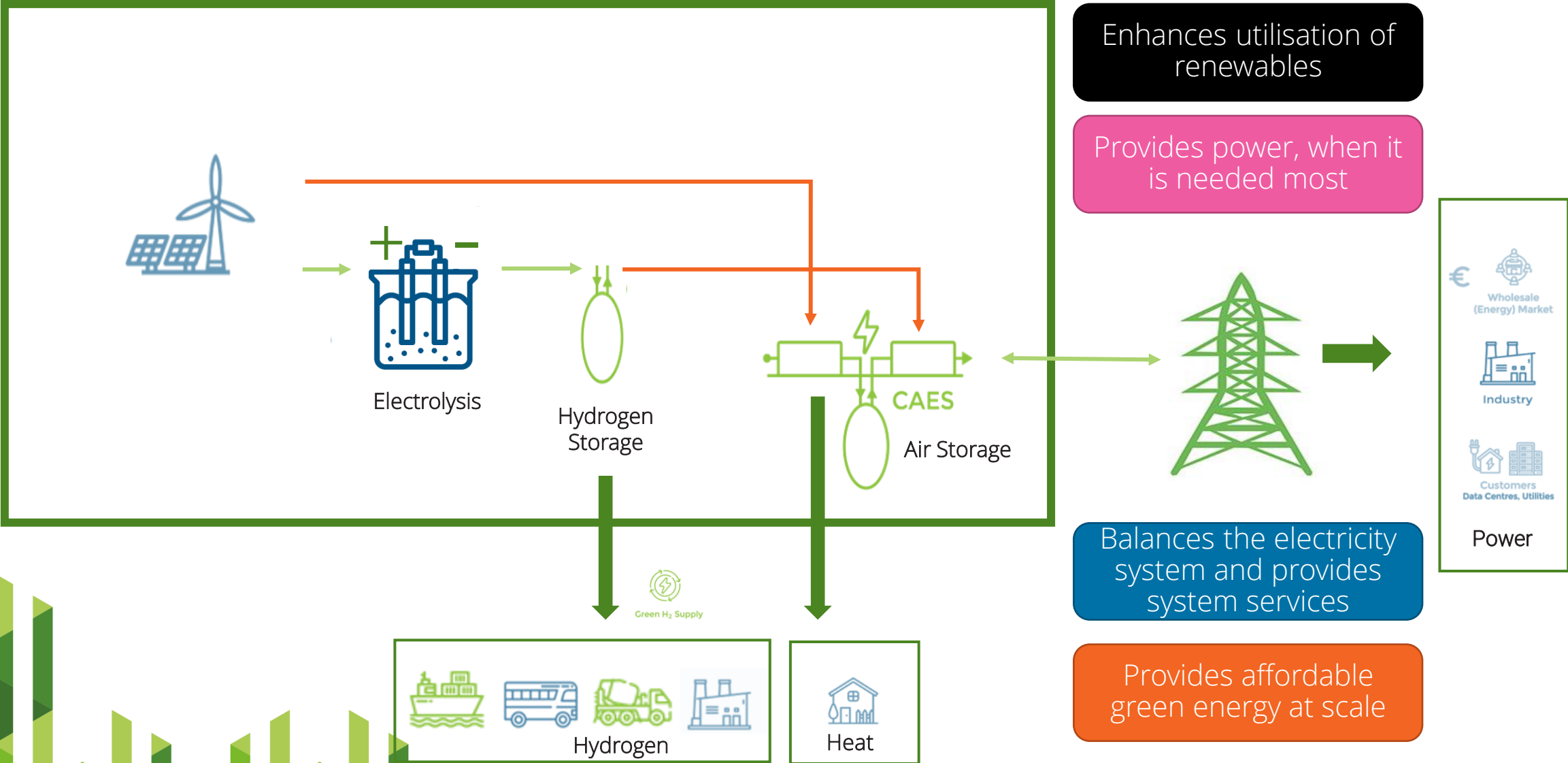
Compressors

Cooling

Visualisation of CAES plant at the actual location



# GHH provides services which enhance Denmark's green transition





# Green Hydrogen Hub Denmark: where are we now?

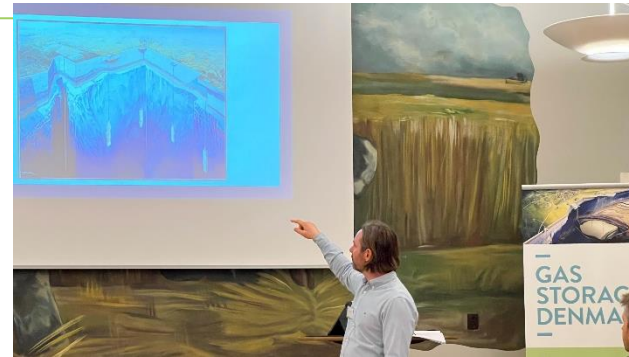
Activity	2023				2024				2025				2026				2027				2028			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Phases	Concept "Maturation Design"												Construction											
Milestones	▲ Commercial Close																▲ FID							

## Key data:

- Up to 320 MW expansion
- Up to 220 MW compression
- Heat export

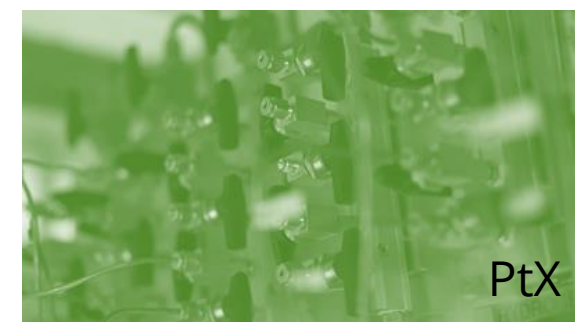
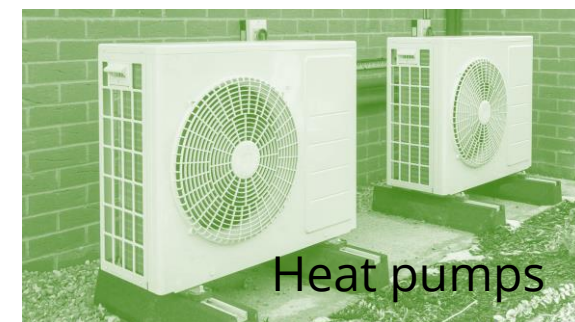
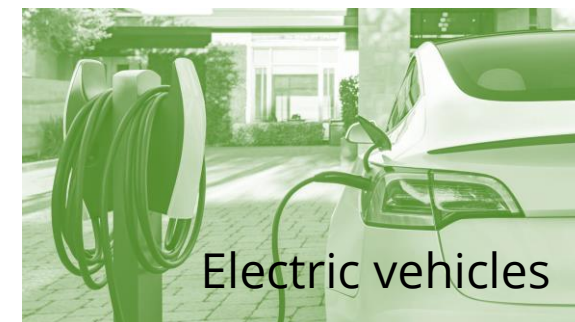
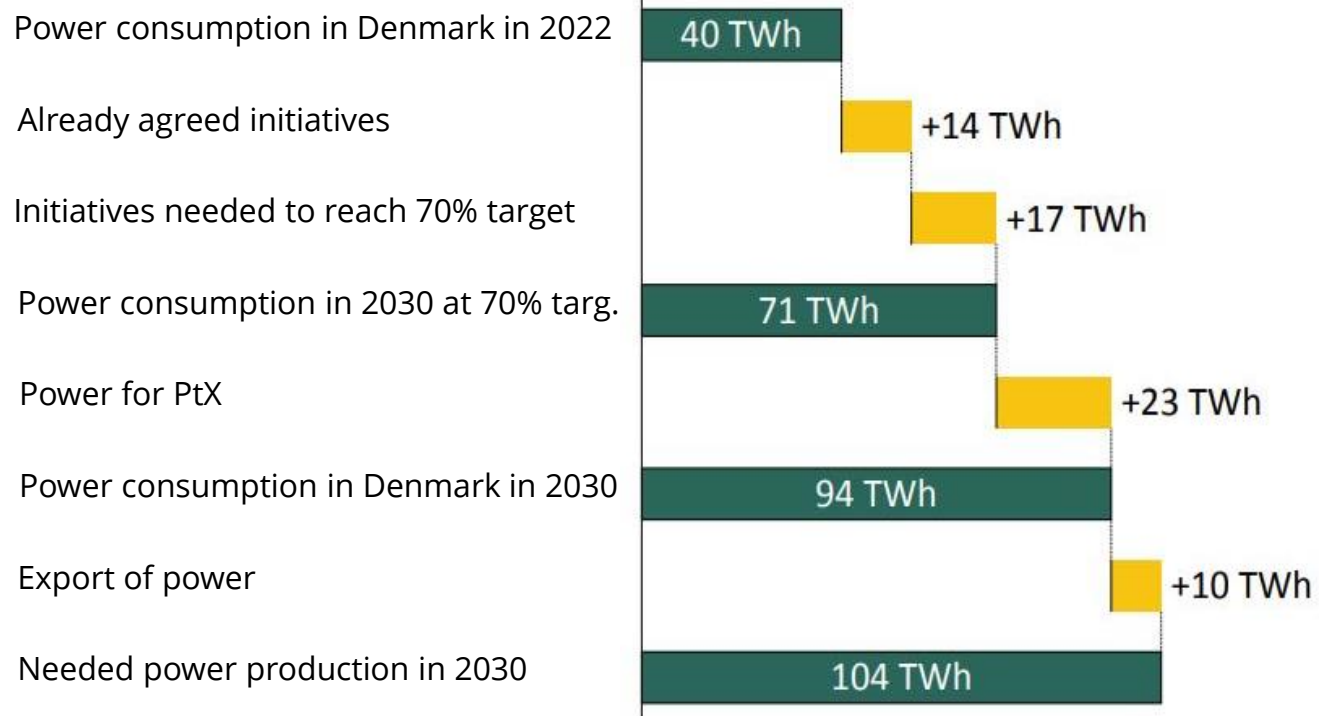
## Milestones:

- ✓ Grid Screening completed
- ✓ Land option for CAES completed
- ✓ Planning and EIA process started February 2023
- ✓ Seeking land option for PoC
- ✓ 1<sup>st</sup> Public consultation (idea phase) concluded

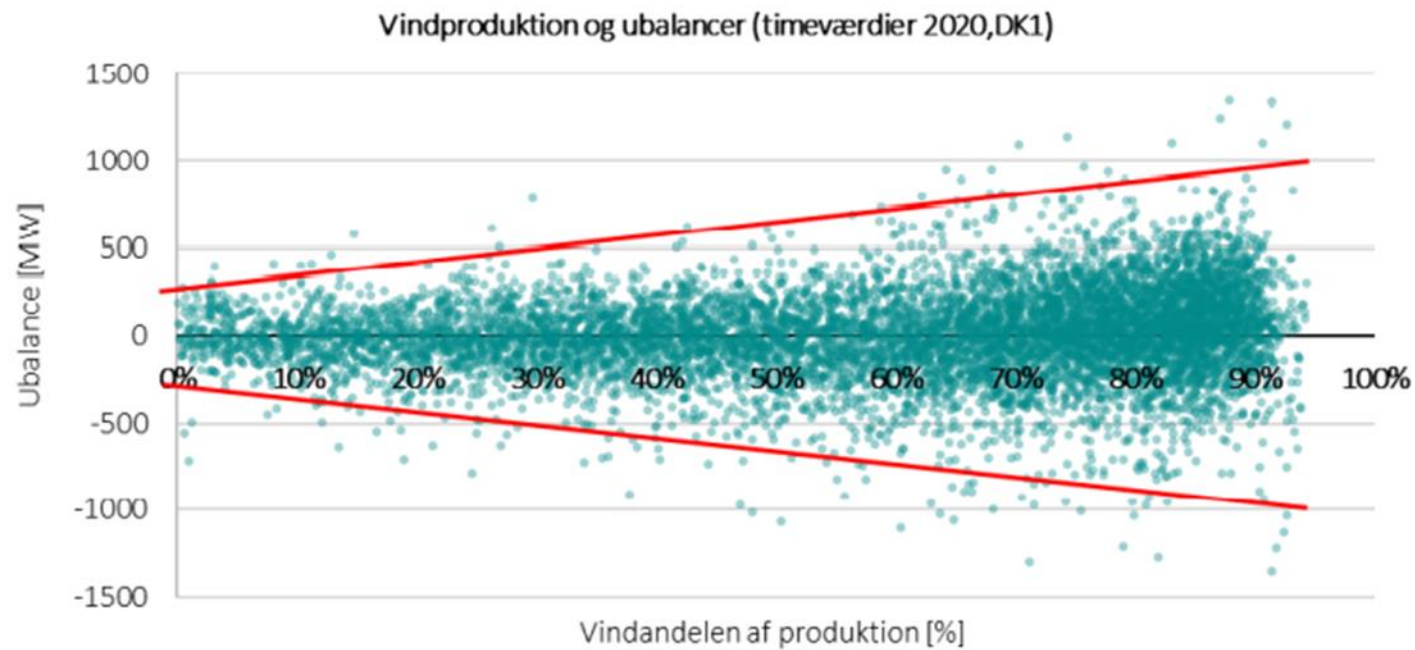


# Denmark's specific challenges: we require a 250% increase in power by 2030

## Need for power in 2030



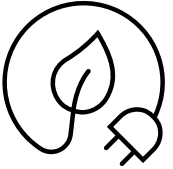
# THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INCREASING SHARES OF RENEWABLE ENERGY AND SYSTEM IMBALANCES




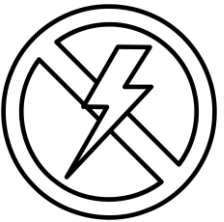
**Figur 30:** Korrelation mellem vindproduktion og ubalancen for DK1 i 2020



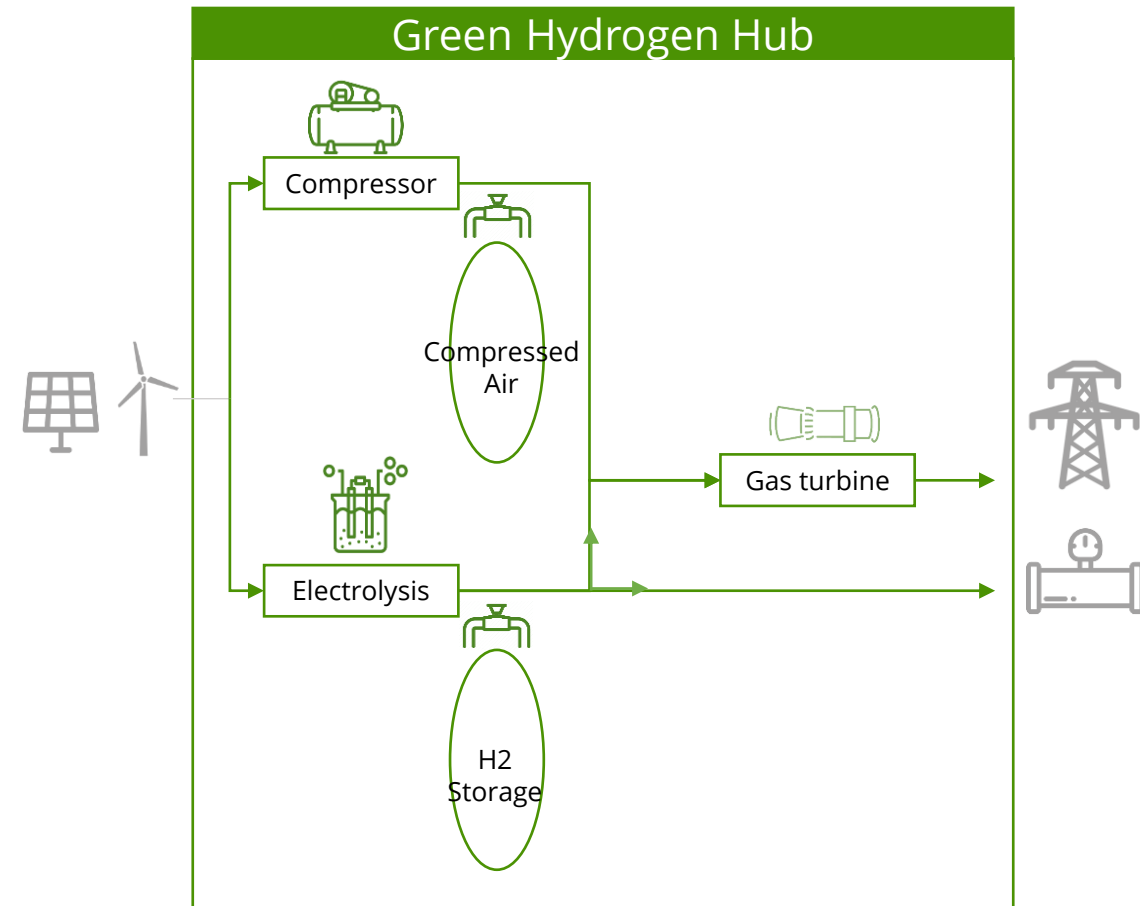
# GHH can solve many of Denmark's energy headaches

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✓ Provides affordable green power
- 

✓ Provides all balancing services based on green power
- 

✓ Provides security of supply services based on green power



# GHH'S IMPACT



Creates regional employment

- 200 FTE jobs during the construction phase
- 38 FTE during operations
- Indirect employment



Will contribute to Denmark (and the EU's) decarbonisation goals and secure a flexible, affordable, and reliable green energy supply



Annual reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions of 200,000 tonnes



As the first fully commercially viable, 100% green, large-scale hydrogen production, storage, and CAES solution, GHH enables the development of the hydrogen economy



# Q & A

## Your questions please