



District heating in Odense - Denmark

October 2022


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- 1. Introduction to district heating in general**
 - 2. District heating in Odense/Fjernvarme Fyn**
 - 3. Heat recovery from Meta data center**
 - 4. Discussion: New district heating ... your cases**
 - 5. Tour**
- } 40 minutes
- } 15 minutes
- } 30 minutes


District heating in Denmark - Facts

- **District heating is a heat distribution system**
- **66% of domestic houses have District Heating**
- **72 % of the heat is based on renewable energy (waste, woodchip, straw, wind, solar, biogas and geothermal)**
- **40,000 miles of pipes (Equator circumference: 25,000 miles)**
- **Strong regulation - Non-profit**

Source: Dansk Fjernvarme

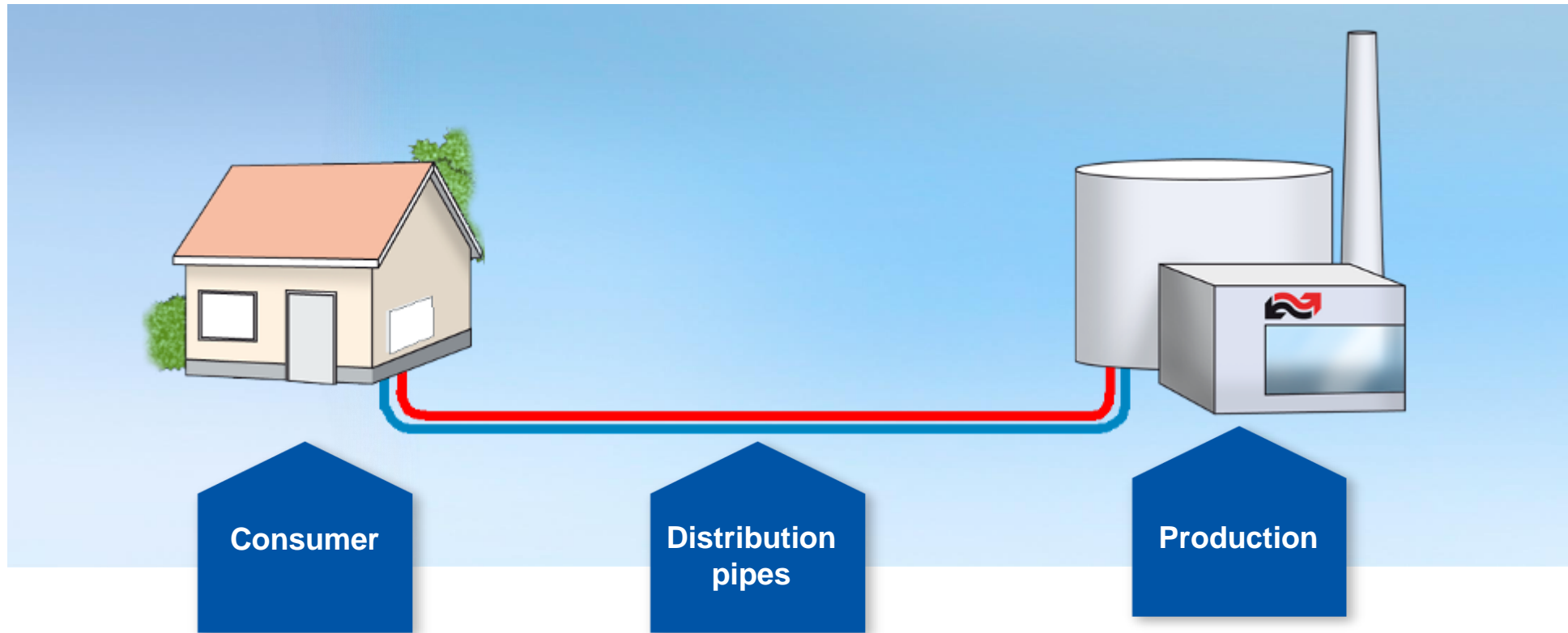


District heating in Denmark - Benefits

- **Economy of scale**
 - **Flexible energy sources (garbage, biomass, wind, solar, biogas, geothermal, coal, natural gas, oil)**
 - **Use of renewable and waste energy resources**
- 

The three parts of district heating

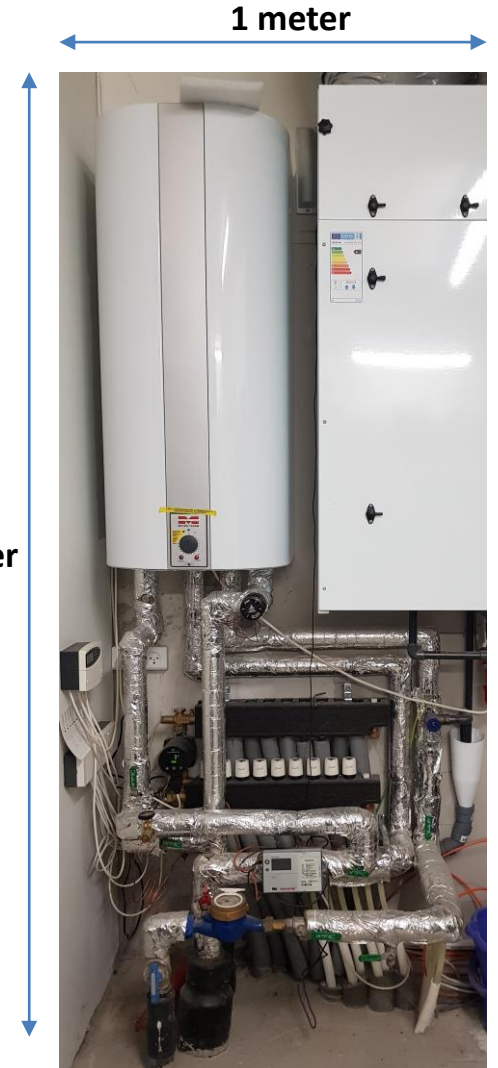
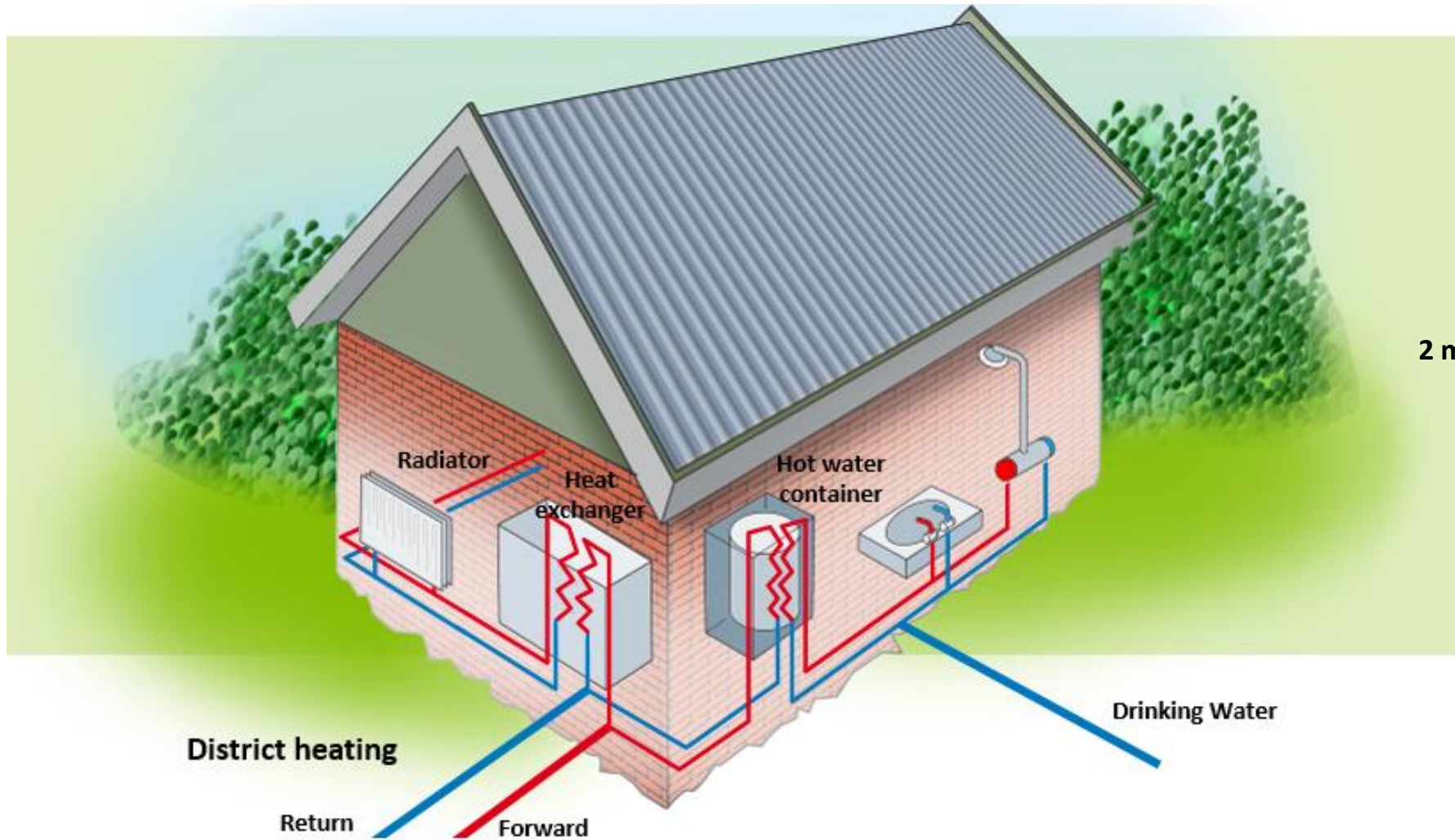
Source: www.fjernvarme.info



Consumer installation

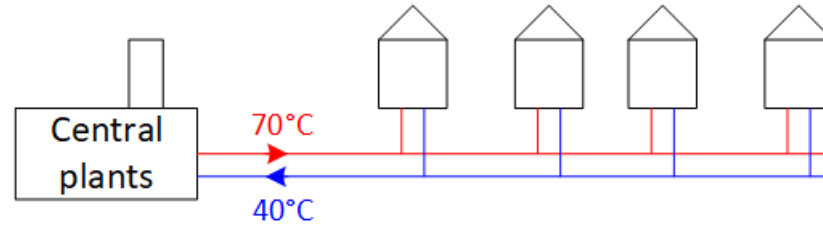
Heat demand:

1. Room heating
2. Hot water

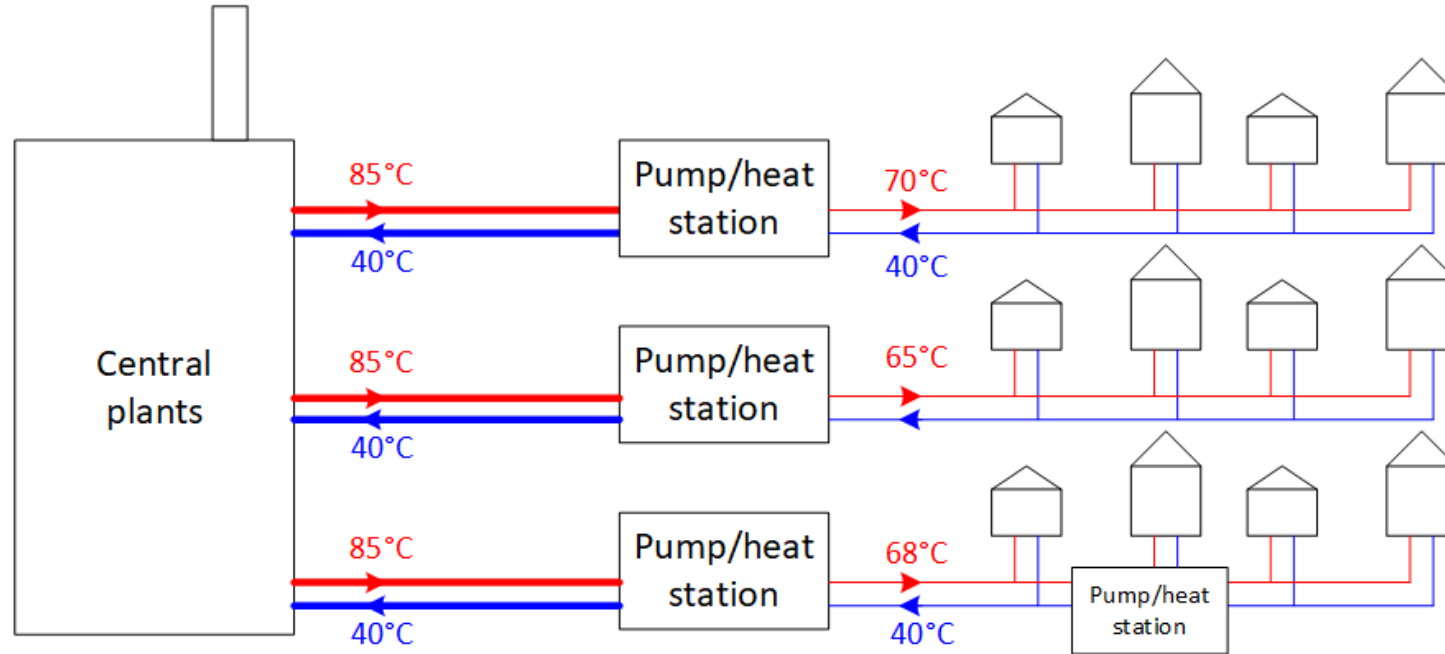


Distribution pipes

Small grid



Large grid



Distribution pipes – main pipes

Pipes ready to be dug down in open field



Pipes ready to be dug down on the side of the road



Pipes dug down in the street



Internet fiber, water, gas , ...



Distribution pipes - Pipes going into the house



Pipe hole at the consumer

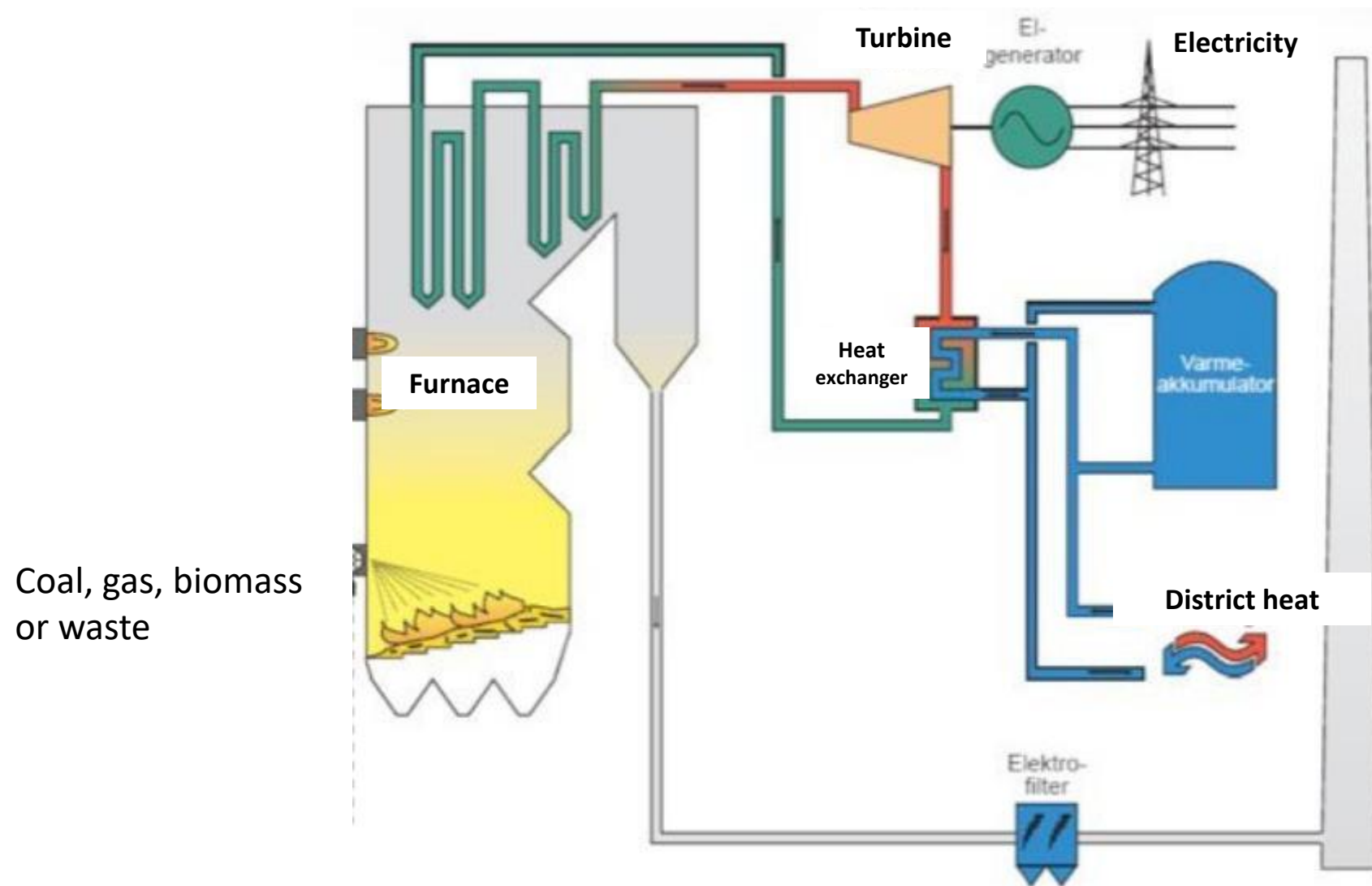


Intersection point

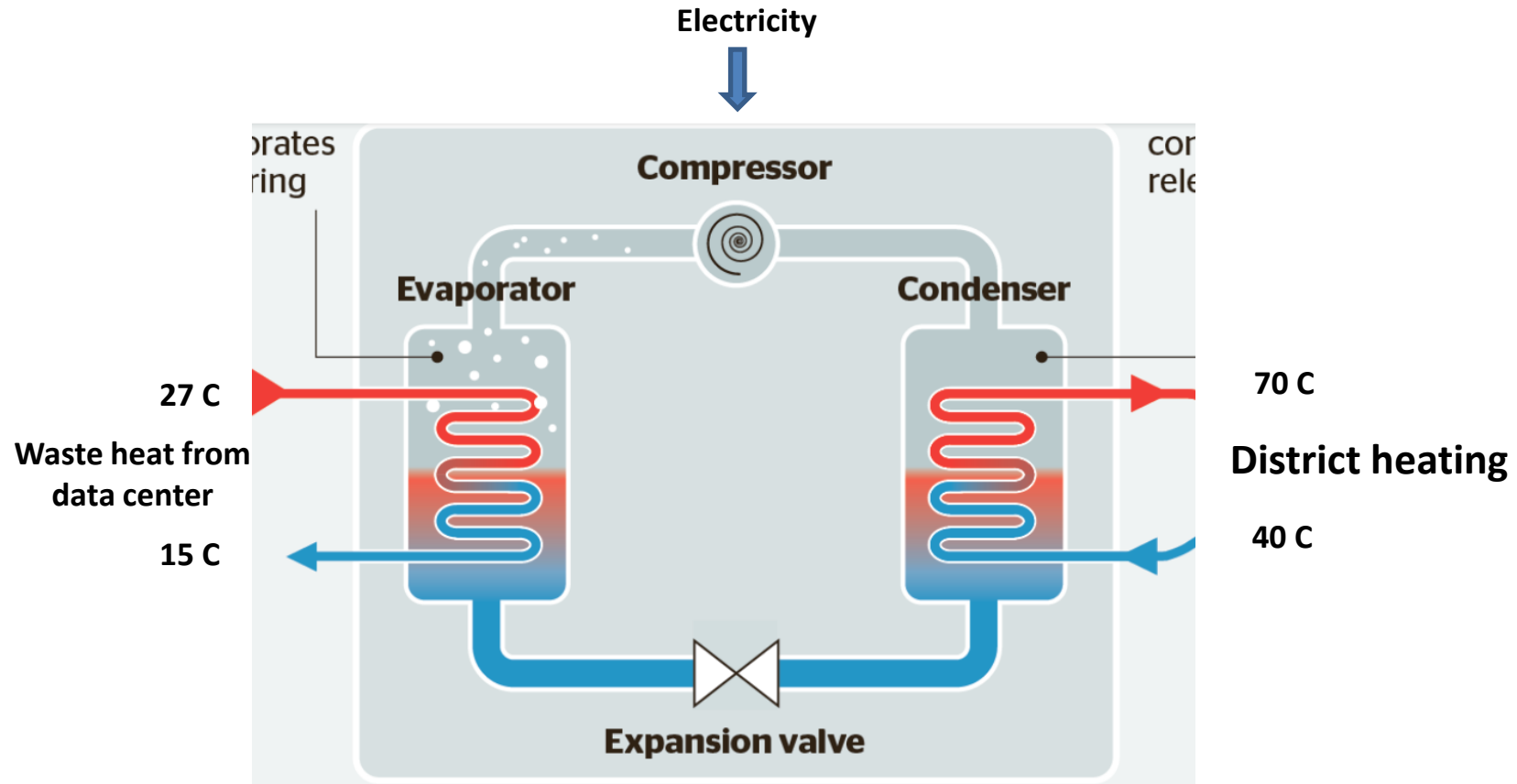


**Intersection point
cover**

Heat production - CHP

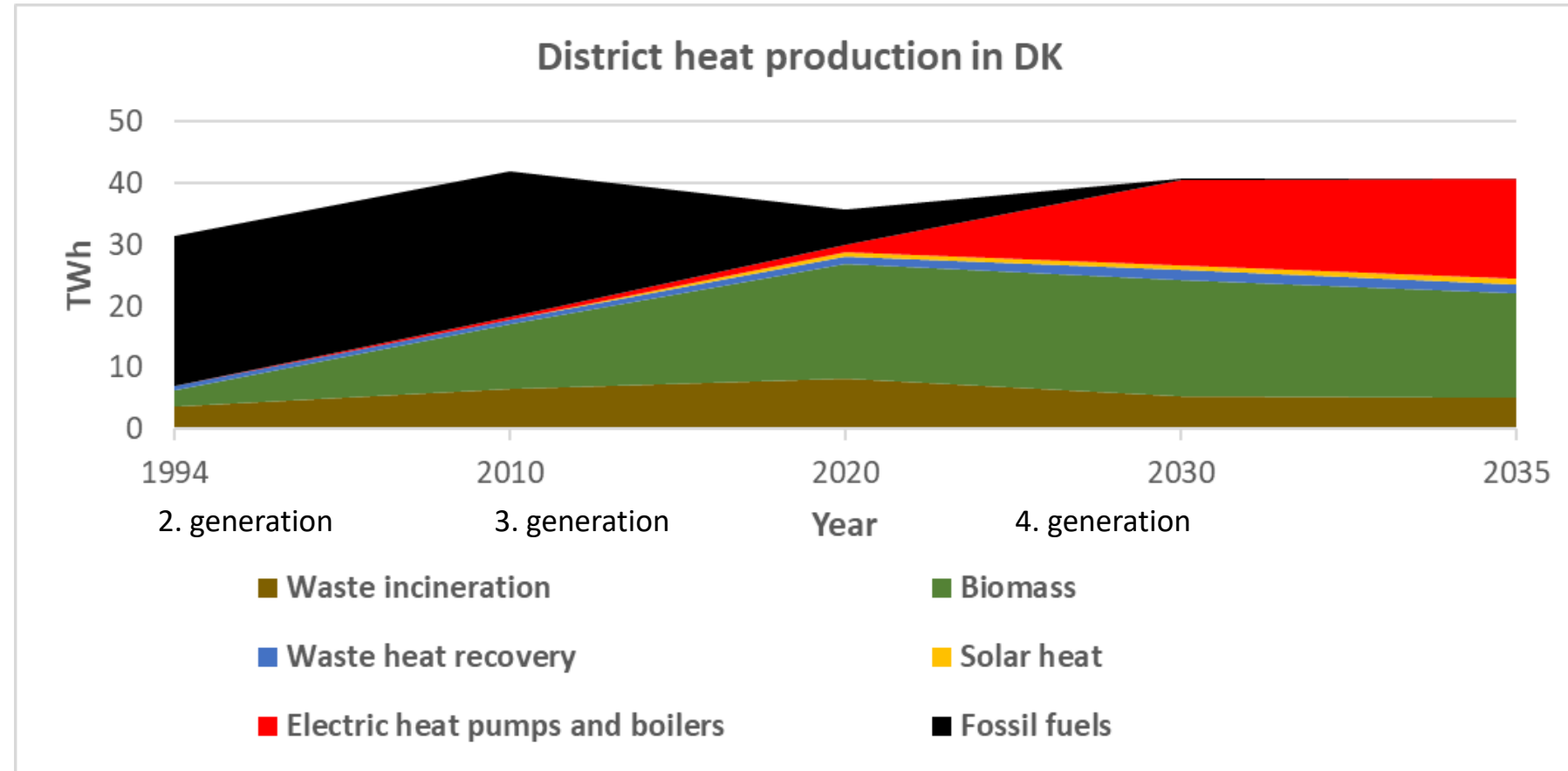


Heat production – Heat pump



Heat production

- 1. generation: mainly oil
- 2. generation: fossil source
- 3. gen.: biomass source
- 4. gen.: waste heat and electricity source

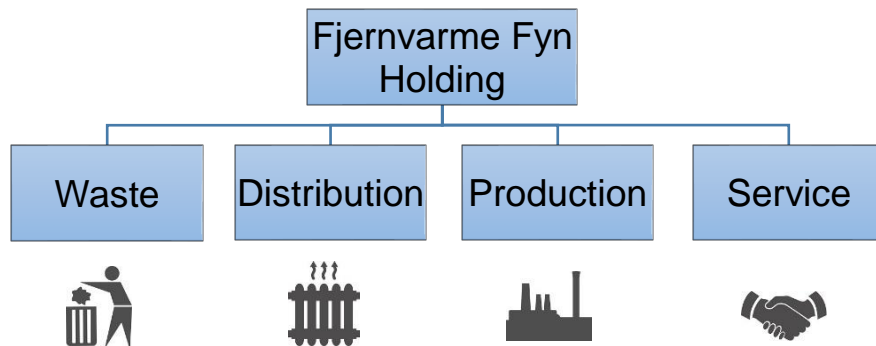


Source: Energistyrelsen basis fremskrivning

Fjernvarme Fyn - Facts

- Fjernvarme Fyn is a shareholders company owned by the municipalities of Odense and North Funen
- Annual turnover: 2-300 mio. € (Heat, electricity, waste incineration)
- ~300 employees
- First heat from CHP in 1929

Our legal structure includes entire value chain



Targets:

Top 3 on lowest price

by

Competitive development and cooperation along with automation and digitalization

Phase out coal by Q1-2023

by

Stepwise installation of new technologies with synergies to existing units and a high level of electrification

Odense Carbon Neutral 2030

by

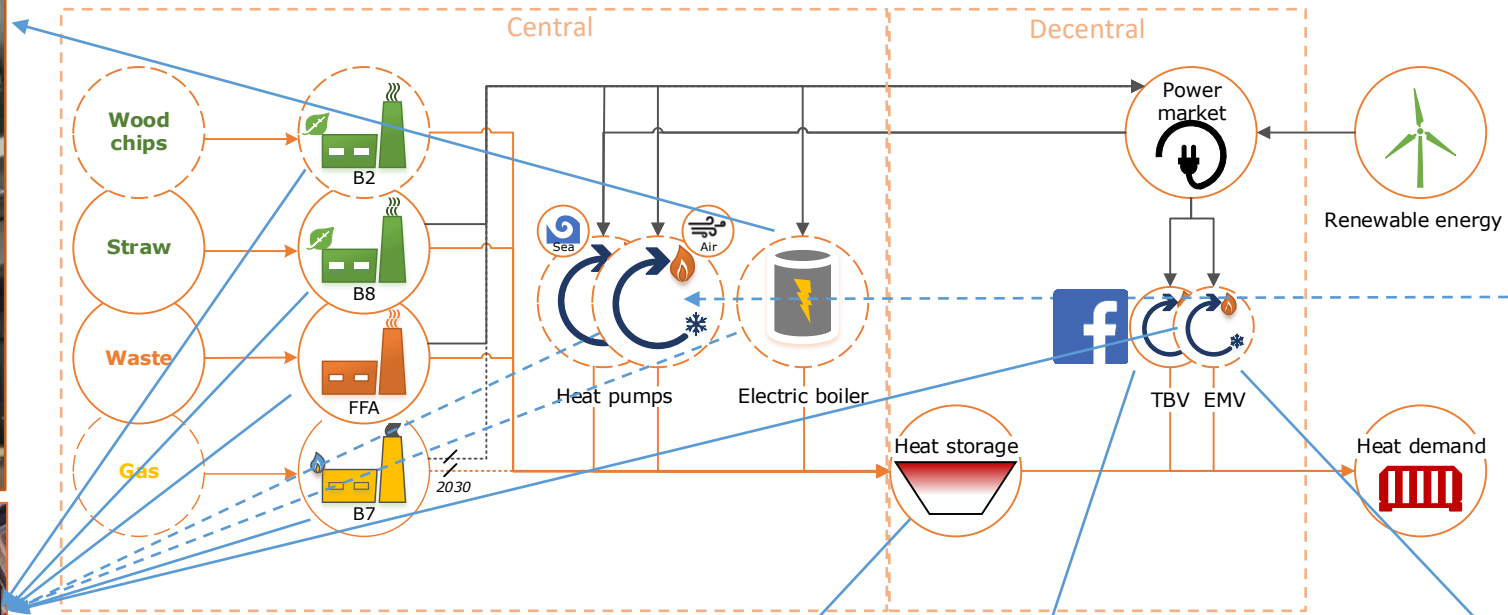
Carbon capture from fossil and biogen sources at Fjernvarme Fyn

Fjernvarme Fyn - One of the worlds largest district heating grids

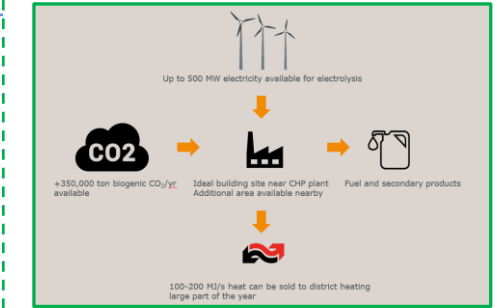
- 70,000 consumers/meters
- 120 km transmission lines (80-90 °C)
- 2200 km distribution lines (70-75 °C)
- Typical price for a 130 m² house: 1,500 \$/year



FVF district heating in the near future will be green and flexible



CO₂-fangst (CCS)

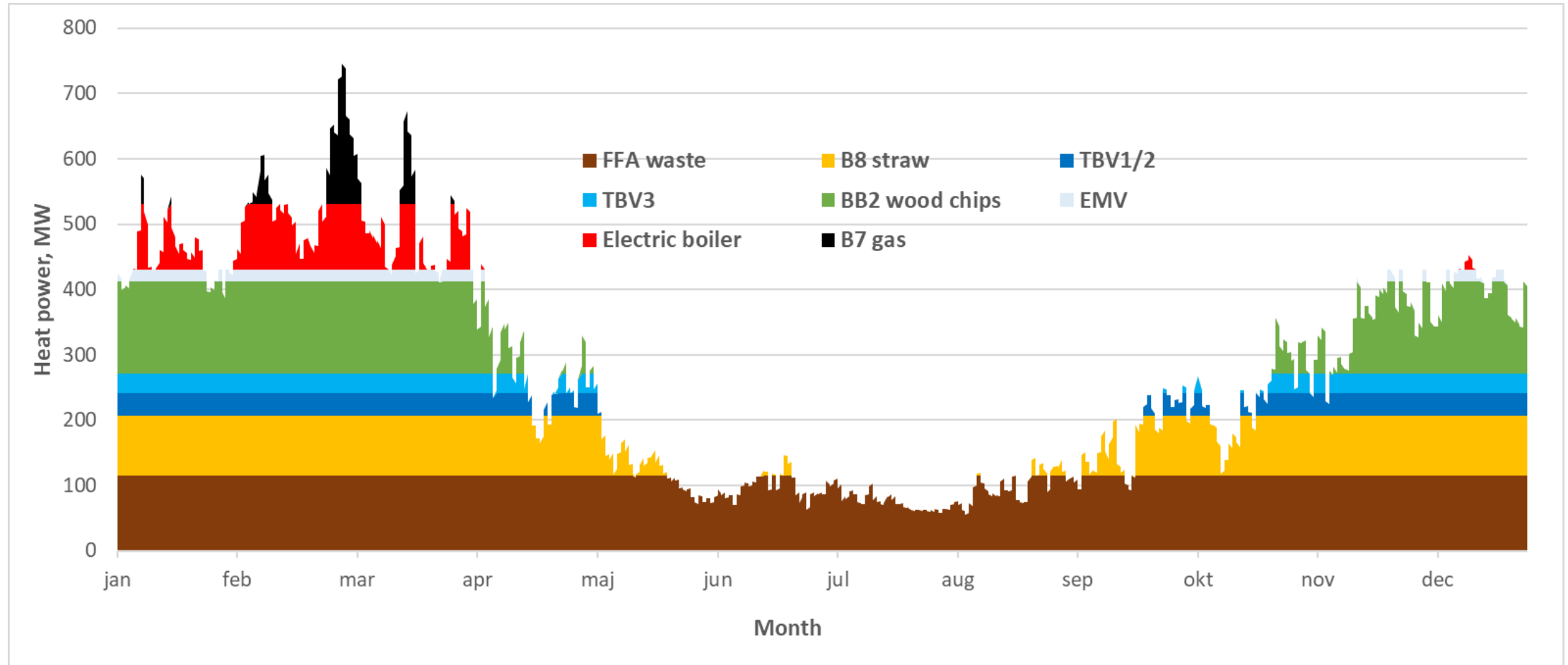


Power-to-X (PtX)



TBV: Tietgenbyens Varme Central (heat pumps near facebook)
 EMV: Ejby Mølle Varme Central (heat pumps utilizing sewage sludge)
 Source: Fjernvarme Fyn

FVF energy system in 2025



TBV heat pump central



Facebook servers



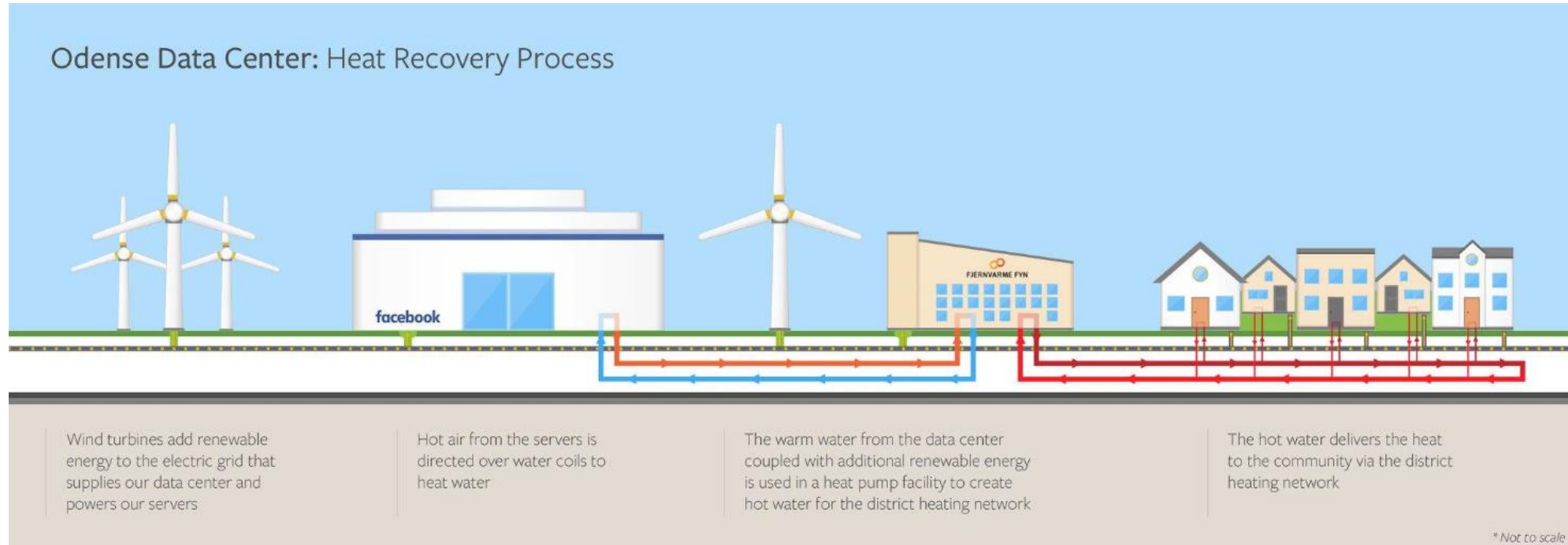
Visitor center



Heat pump and manifold



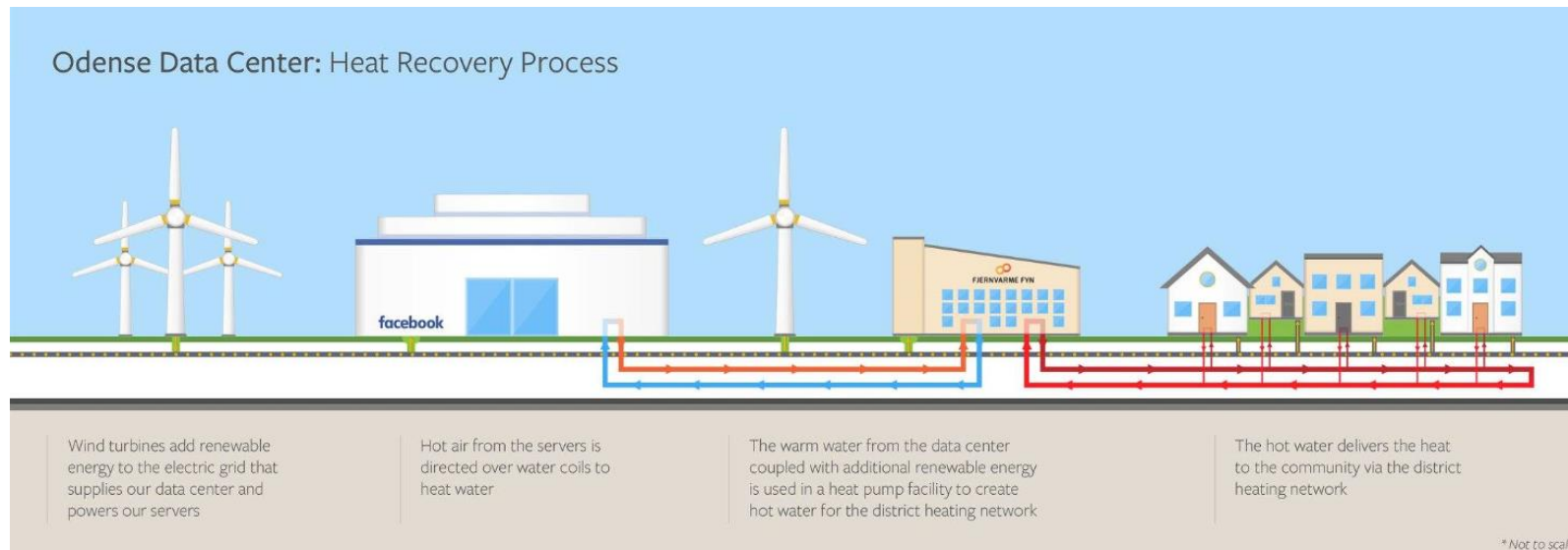
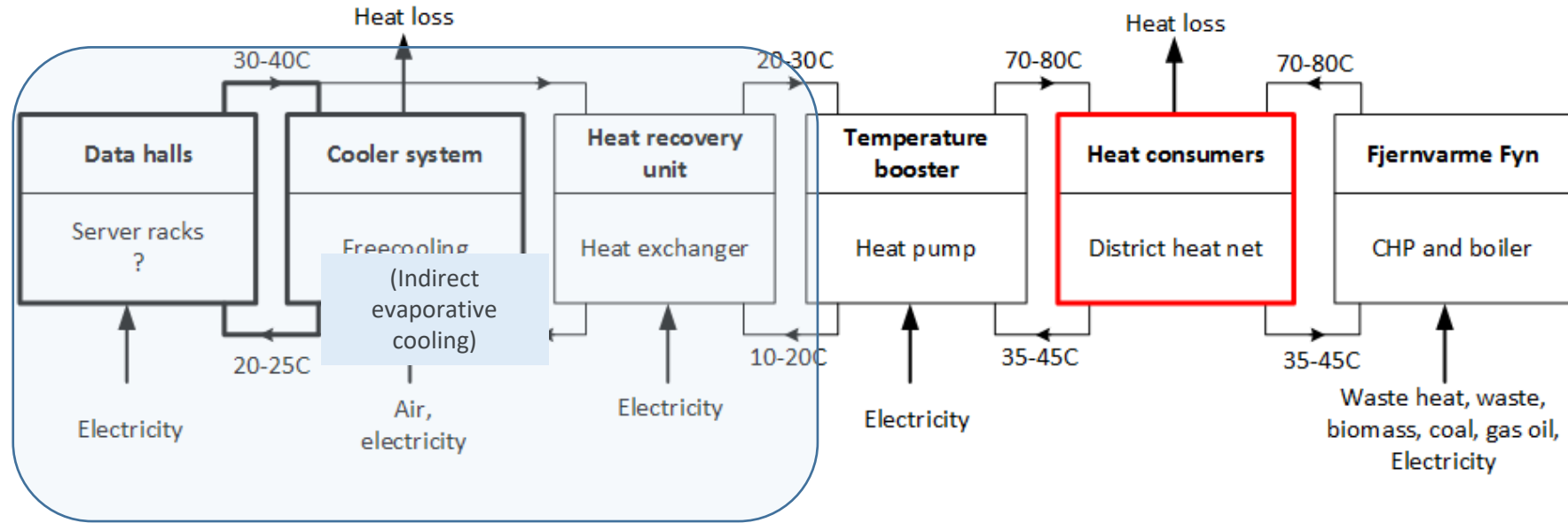
Facts about the Facebook heat recovery project



Facts:

- Data center owned and operated by Facebook
- Heat pump plant owned and operated by Fjernvarme Fyn
- Both facilities supplied by renewable energy
- 160.000 MWh surplus heat ~ 11.000 households
- 2017: Investment decision
- 2020-2021: Commissioning of TBV1 and TBV2

Heat recovery system



New district heating - Discussion